

Second Report
Un-American Activities
in
Washington State
1948



Report of the Joint Legislative Fact-Finding
Committee on Un-American Activities

STATE OF WASHINGTON



REPORT OF JOINT FACT FINDING COMMITTEE
ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES

Established by the Thirtieth Legislature Under
House Concurrent Resolution No. 10



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Foreword

To the Honorable Members of the 31st State of Washington Legislature:

Herewith is submitted the transcript of the proceedings of the Second Public Hearing held by the Joint Legislative Committee named by your honorable body to investigate subversive activities in the State of Washington. The hearing was held July 19th to 23rd inclusive.

The hearing pertained largely to Communist activities at the University of Washington. It definitely established the Communist affiliation of a number of faculty members and shed light on the existence of an active Communist bloc among the professors and instructors charged with the education of our youth.

The hearing, conducted by a legally appointed committee of the legislature, met with much resistance and actual sabotage in its proceedings. Under the guise of a "picket line" Communist inspired marchers surrounded the 146th Field Artillery Armory, scene of the hearing, and raised their voices in shouting in an obvious attempt to drown out the testimony of witnesses.

Seattle police arrested ringleaders of the demonstrations on charges of disorderly conduct. Joint efforts of Seattle police and the State Patrol were necessary to quell the disturbances so that your Committee could carry on its hearings in an orderly manner.

While the number of University faculty members exposed as having or having had Communist Party affiliations was relatively small compared with the actual size of the faculty, the hearing developed that the pattern of Communist infiltration was identical with that employed by the Communists in other fields.

In virtually every field in which they ultimately have been the dominating influence the Communists start with a small but active minority who almost invariably conceal their affiliations and operate as so-called "liberals."

Your Committee wishes to direct particular attention to the testimony concerning not only the University of Washington but to the proven Communist domination of the Repertory Playhouse, an off-campus school of the drama, which has drawn many of its students from the University. Testimony concerning the affiliation of the leadership of this school with Communist activities is preponderant, and, to the uninitiate, startling in the extreme.

A four-fold pattern was followed in the hearing by those named by witnesses as present or past members of the Communist Party:

1. Some took the stand and testified freely as to their own Communist Party affiliation but refused to reveal any information concerning the Party or other members of the Party.
2. Some took the oath as a witness and then refused to testify.
3. Some took the oath under protest and refused to testify, while
4. Some refused to be sworn by the Committee.

The greatest possible latitude was granted witnesses in the hearing. Each was permitted the right to freely confer with his counsel while being interro-

gated. Those who did testify were granted the greatest of latitude in their response to questions. The Committee has found it necessary to institute contempt proceedings under the statutes of the State of Washington against several witnesses.

The Committee did not invade the academic field or question the method of teaching or the substance of any teaching.

An informed public opinion is the best safeguard against any assault on our way of life and our Constitution. With this thought uppermost in our minds the Committee respectfully presents this, the Second Report of our Hearings.

Respectfully submitted,

REPRESENTATIVE A. F. CANWELL, *Chairman*

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